

# 1 名词

## 1.1 衣

### 1.1.1 衣服(clothes)

#### 1.1.1.1. 衣服统称

**clothing** [] 衣服统称(the clothes people wear)

- ☞ *adj.* warm/light/outdoor/sport/winter/summer clothing; a piece of clothing
- n.* The clothing industry; food and clothing
- ☞ 与 clothes 相比, 它是一个统称, 多用于讨论衣服的种类, 制作, 买卖等上下文中
- 📖 He is wolf in sheep's clothing

**clothes** [] 具体的穿在身上的衣服(things people wear)

- 💡 close 和 clothes 有相同的读音, 可以联想为“关上门换衣服”
- ☞ *v.* wear clothes, put your clothes on, take off your clothes, change clothes
- adj.* Casual clothes, formal clothes, school/work clothes
- ☞ 与 clothing 相比, 本身是复数, 用来讨论特定的你穿的衣服
- 📖 What kind of clothes was he wearing?

**garment** [] *n.* 服装(正式用词)

- 💡 发音与 government 近似, 政府都是比较庄重的
- ☞ *n.* Garment industry/factory/district
- ☞ 美语中用在商业的上下文中, 用在制作和买卖衣服的产业中
- 📖 Every garment in the shop has a price mark sewn on it

**dress** [] *n.* 女装上衣或连衣裙 *n(u)*. 特殊类型或特殊场合下的衣服

- ☞ *n.* dress code(穿着规定, no tie, no service)
- 📖 A gentleman in evening dress

**suit** [] *n.* 同一材料制作的一套服装, 如男士常用的西服套装

- 💡 与 sue 发音近似, 可以联想为起诉的时候需要穿一套西服. Sewage sew sow
- ☞ *n.* bathing suit(游泳衣)
- ☞ 女士套装多用 dress
- 📖 Johnson has filed sue against her.

**apparel** [] 衣服统称

- 💡 apparent apparatus

**outfit** [] 一套衣服

#### 1.1.1.2. 一般衣服

**jeans** [] *n.* 牛仔裤

- 💡 与 gene 发音相差一个 s
- 📖 She was dressed casually in jeans and a sweatshirt
- ☞ 永远是复数

**coat** [] *n.* 外套

- 💡 与 code cold 发音很像
- ☞ *n.* Raincoat(雨衣), overcoat(大衣) trench coat(风衣), fur coat

**jacket** [] *n.* 衣服统称()

- 💡 jack 千斤顶. Jack 扑克牌中的 J
- ☞ *n.* down/leather/denim/linen jacket dust jacket(书皮)

**pants** [] *n.* 裤子

- 💡 Pan(锅) pant(喘) pants(裤子)
- ☞ trousers(英国常用, 与 treasure 发音类似),
- 📖 She is wearing a dark blue pants

**T-shirt** [] *n.* T 恤

**parka** [] 带帽子的大衣

#### 1.1.1.3. 特殊衣服

**robe** [] *n.* 宗教, 学术, 庆典中用的长袍 *n.* 浴袍

- 💡 与 rope (绳子) 很近似, 穿长袍的时候, 需要腰间系一个绳子
- ☞ *n.* bathrobe
- ☞ Gown 基本同义, 但是 Gown 用在 wedding 和手术服上
- 📖 robe encrusted with jewels

**costume** [] *n.* 戏服, 化妆服

- 💡 comic comet cosmic cosmetic cosmetics cosmos
- ☞ *n.* Hallowe'en costumes
- ☞ outfit outfit 还有一套设备的含义, 同义的是 kit

**uniform** [] *n.* 制服 *adj.* (形状, 性质)一致的

- ☞ *n.* School/army/police uniform
- ☞ 参考形容词(一样的 same)条目
- 📖 He was on duty and in uniform. Uniformed police officers and policeman in plain clothes. Grade A eggs must be **uniform** in size

**cape** [] *n.* 斗篷 *n.* 海角

- 📖 Cape of good hope(好望角)

**vest** [] *n.(u)* 背心, 马甲

- 💡 A vet in bulletproof vest is on a vessel

**breeches** [] 马裤

- 💡 Breed

**lapel** [] 翻领

- 💡 label

**cloak** [] 披风

**tutu** [] 芭蕾舞短裙

#### 1.1.1.4. 男装

**shirt** [] *n.* 男式衬衫

💡 skirt

🔄 *n.* shirt and tie

🕒 blouse 是指女衬衫

📖 the shirt is a bargain, only \$15 in a sale

#### 1.1.1.5. 女装

**skirt** [] *n.* 裙子

📖 She wore a white blouse and plain black skirt.

**blouse** [] *n.* 女士衬衫

💡 blowsy 发音近似

**lingerie** [ˌlɪːnʒəˈreɪ] 女性内衣

💡 linger

**bra** [] 胸罩

**Sanitary napkin** [] 卫生棉

**pantyliner** [] 护垫

💡 Panties + liner

#### 1.1.1.6. 童装

**bib** [] 围嘴

**diaper** [] 尿不湿

#### 1.1.1.7. 运动装

**leotard** [] *n.* (杂技、舞蹈等演员穿的) 紧身连衣裤

💡 Leopard 拼写近似, 发音区别很大

📖 if I had an ass like that I'd wear a leotard

**tank top** [] *n.* 跨栏背心

#### 1.1.1.8. 内衣与睡衣

**underwear** [] *n.* 内衣

**pajamas** [] *n.* 睡衣

**briefs** [] *n.* 内裤(三角)

🕒 Boxer briefs 平角内裤

**shorts** [] *n.* 大裤衩

#### 1.1.1.9. 其它类衣服

**kimono** [] *n.* 和服

**apron** [] *n.* 围裙

💡 April apricot apron

**jumpsuit** [] *n.* 女式连体裤

**overall** [] *n.* 工装裤

**shroud** [] *n.* wrapped around dead person's body

**tuxedo** [] 礼服

💡 Tailcoat suit

**tassel** [] 流苏

💡 Tinsel

**sash** [] 肩带

**mantle** [] 1)斗篷 2)地幔 3)覆盖物

💡 Mental

#### 1.1.1.10. pattern

**striped** [] 条纹

**checked** [] 方块

**dot** [] 远点

**solid** [] 单色

**plaid** [] 格子

💡 plait

**print** [] 印花的

**mackintosh** [] 雨衣

**mosaic** [] 马赛克

#### 1.1.1.11. material

**fabric** [] 中文

**nylon** [] 中文

**flannel** [] 法兰绒

**linen** [[lɪnən] 亚麻

💡 liner lining

**cloth** [[n.(u) 布料 material used for make clothes) *n.* 一块布(a piece of cloth)

🔄 *adj.* Cotton/woollen/silk cloth

🕒 fabric, textile(统称, 织物)

📖 I mopped my desk with a wet cloth

🕒 读音与 clothe 与 clothes 不同, 其中 clothe 主要做动词

**silk** [] 蚕丝

**wool** [] 羊毛

**leather** [] 皮

**polyester** [] 聚酯

**velvet** [] 绒

## 1.1.2 鞋帽及附属(hat and shoes)

### 1.1.2.1. 鞋帽

**shoe** [] 鞋(多以复数形式出现)

🔄 *v.* Tie your shoes; polish your shoes

*n.* High-heeled shoes, lace-up shoes

🕒 toe(鞋前部) sole(鞋底) heel(鞋跟) lining(鞋衬里) upper(鞋面)

📖 What size shoe do you take?

**boot** [] 靴子(多以复数形式出现) *v.* 计算机等启动

💡 与 Boost 相差一个字母 a pair of boots will boost your confidence.

🔄 *n.* Ankle boots; long boots; hiking boots

**sandal** [] 凉鞋

💡 Scandal 差一个字母

**loafer** [] 平底便鞋

💡 Loaf 面包的一条

**slipper** [] 拖鞋

💡 Slippers are not suitable on a slippery(滑的) road.  
Flipper clipper

**sneaker** [] 运动鞋

💡 Sneak 潜行,溜走 一起记忆

**flip-flops** [] [] 拖鞋

**insole** [] 鞋垫

💡 Insolent(无礼貌的)

**hat** [] 帽子

🕒 *n.* Straw hat; fur hat; hard hat, Chef hat

**cap** [] 棒球帽

🕒 *n.* Flat cap(前进帽); forage cap(船帽); peaked cap

**beret** ['bɛ,rei] *n.* 贝雷帽

**helmet** [] 头盔

💡 Helm (舵, 重要部门, 联想到头部)

**wader** [] 防水长靴

**bonnet** [] 童帽

💡 Bonny bonus

**sole** [] 鞋底

💡 Console camisole

**earmuff** [] 耳包

**hood** [] 连在衣服上的帽子

**fedora** [fɪ'dɔ:rə] 礼帽

**moccasin** [] 莫新卡鞋

### 1.1.2.2. 附属

**glove** [] 手套

💡 Love glove; clove(发音不同)

🕒 *n.* Mitten, disposable/nitrile/rubber glove,  
fingerless glove

**socks** [] 袜子

🕒 Panty hose 连裤袜 Net stocking 网状长筒袜  
Stocking (tights)

**belt** [] *n.* 皮带

**fringe** [] *n.* 花边

**suspenders** [] *n.* 吊裤带

**scarf** [] *n.* 围脖

💡 Scar scarce(abundant) scare scarf scarlet(blush)

**shawl** [] *n.* 披肩

💡 Shovel shore shower

**bow tie** [] *n.* 领结

**purse** [] [] 手包

💡 pursue, pursuit purchase

🕒 Handbag

**briefcase** [] 文件包

**girdle** [] 腰带

💡 Girder

**portfolio** [] 公文包

**wig** [] 假发

**hairpiece** [] 假发

**panache** [pə'næʃ] 羽毛装饰

**rosary** [] 念珠

**shoehorn** [] 鞋拔

**garter** [] 吊袜带

### 1.1.2.3. 服饰配件(accessory)

**earrings** [] *n.* 耳环

🕒 Clip-on/pierced earrings

**necklace** [] *n.* 项链

**ring** [] *n.* 戒指

**diamond** [] *n.* 钻石

**bracelet** [] *n.(u)* 手镯

🕒 *n.* Jade bracelet

🕒 bangle

**gemstone** [] *n.* 宝石

🕒 Emerald, ruby, sapphire, jewel, gem, precious stone

**tie clip** [] *n.* 领带夹

**jewelry** [] *n.* 珠宝

🕒 Jew jewel jewelry

📖 She lost some pieces of jewellery

🕒 Jew 和 zoo 注意发音区别

**amulet** [] 护身符

**bangle** [] 手镯

**bauble** [] 廉价首饰

💡 bubble

**cordon** [] 绶带

💡 carton cardon

**lanyard** [] 挂带

**ribbon** [] 彩带

**beads** [] 珠子

**talisman** [] 护身符

**brooch** [] 胸针

**blazon** [] 纹章

### 1.1.3 textile

#### 1.1.3.1. bed

**bolster** [] 抱枕

💡 boost

**pillow** [] 枕头

💡 Willow

**hassock** ['hæsək] 跪垫

**quilt** [] 被子

**blanket** [] 毯子

**duvet** [] 羽绒被

**valance** [] (床架、窗户上部的)短帷幔

💡 Violence

**comforter** [] 被

#### 1.1.3.2. house

**curtain** [] 窗帘

**carpet** [] 地毯

### 1.1.4 洗 (washing)

#### 1.1.4.1. 洗涤(washing)

**laundry basket** [] *n.* 洗衣篮

**washing powder** [] 洗衣粉

**detergent** [] *n.* 洗衣剂

**softener** [] *n.* 软化剂

**stain** [] *n.* 污迹

💡 stay

**dryer** [] [] 烘干机

**sanitizer** [] 消毒液

#### 1.1.4.2. 洗漱, 化妆(cosmetics)

**cosmetics** [] *n.(u)* 化妆品()

💡 comic(tragic) comet cosmic cosmetic cosmetics

Make-up, pressed powder, lipstick, lip liner,

☉ mascara[mæ'skæɹə](睫毛膏), eyeshadow, touch-up kit, powder puff

**shampoo** [] 洗发香波

☉ Hair conditioner

**soap** [] 肥皂

💡 soup

☉ *n.* Hand soap, a bar of soap

**deodorant** [] *n.(u)* 除臭剂

💡 De+odor+ant

**hair dryer** [] 吹风机

☉ Hair clipper, hairpin, razor, Electric razor

**clippers** [] 指甲剪

**clip** [] 夹子

☉ *adj.* hair clip(头卡), hair clipper(理发)

**toothbrush** [] *n.* 牙刷

**dental floss** [] *n.* 牙线

**toothpaste** [] *n.* 牙膏

**mouthwash** [] *n.* 漱口水

**lotion** [] [] 乳液

**towel** [] [] 手巾

💡 Tower

#### 1.1.4.3. 缝补

**needle** [] [] 针

💡 noodle

**thread** [] [] 线

**thimble** [] [] 顶针

💡 Symbol, simple

**tape measure** [] 软尺

**scissors** [] 剪刀

**yarn** [] 毛线

💡 yawn

**knitting needle** [] 织衣服针

## 1.2 食

### 1.2.1 食物(food)

#### 1.2.1.1. 主食 (staple food)

**wheat** [] [] 小麦.

💡 weak weave weed wheel week weep 发音相似

☉ barley rye oat

📖 separate the wheat from the chaff

**barley** [] [] 大麦.

💡 Ballet belly 发音相似 parsley 拼写像

☉ malt

**rice** [] [] 大米

☉ egg fried rice

**grain** [] [] 谷物

**flour** [] [] 面粉

💡 flower 发音相同

**bread** [] [] 面包

**pasta** [] [] 意大利面

☉ Spaghetti tagliatelle macaroni

**omelet** ['amlɹt] 鸡蛋饼

💡 amulet

**conjee** [] [] 粥

☉ porridge

**waffle** [] [] 糕点

**tortilla** [] [] 玉米饼

💡 tortoise likes to eat tortilla

**oatmeal** [] [] 燕麦片

**bagel** [] [] 面包圈

**doughnut** [] [] 面包圈

**dumpling** [] [] 饺子

**croissant** [] [] 一种面包

**muffin** [] [] 松糕

**cracker** [] [] 脆饼干

**pretzel** ['pretsəl] 椒盐卷饼

**wonton** [] [] 馄饨

**appetizer** [] [] 开胃菜

**puff** [] [] 泡芙

**Lo Mein** [] [] 拉面

**Chow Mein** [] [] 炒面

**mung bean** [] 绿豆